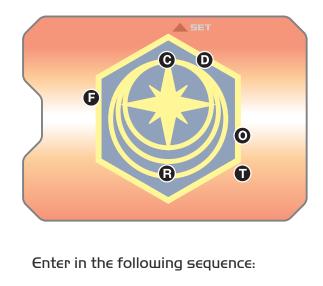
White Card Combo



D C O F R T

Card #:WHITE COMBO Rarity: 🛧 🛧 🛧